

ORDER OF ELKS.

Some Interesting and Important Facts About Its Origin.

BENEVOLENT AND PROTECTIVE.

The Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks had its origin in a social club of actors, newspaper men and artists that in 1867 held its social sessions at the boarding house of Mrs. Geisman, No. 188 Elm street, New York. Charles Algernon Sidney Vivian, an accomplished and popular English actor, originated and carried into effect the idea of forming the little club of brilliant and convivial bohemians into a benevolent protective order, originally styled the "Jolly Corks." The organization grew so rapidly in popularity and membership that it had to rent a large hall. On Sunday, February 10, 1868, the order was organized as the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks.

The selection of the new name was left to a committee of five. Vivian and Vandermark were members of the committee. Vivian suggested the name "Buffaloes," but three Americans on the committee insisted that the new order should be thoroughly American. A number of members of this committee, happening to meet at Barnum's old museum were favorably struck by the appearance of a fine elk's head, which was suspended in a conspicuous place. In looking up the history of the elk, the chairman became deeply impressed by the description of the animal in Goldsmith's "Animated Nature" and Buffon's "Natural History," where it is described as "Fleet of foot and timorous of doing wrong, avoiding all combat except in fighting for the female and in defense of the young and helpless and weak." His researches and report confirmed the committee in their choice of the name of "Elks" for the organization.

The preamble of the constitution recites that: "The undersigned, members of the theatrical, minstrel, musical, equestrian and literary professions, and those who sympathize with and approve of the object in view (hereafter stated in the constitution), do hereby organize an order to promote, protect and enhance the welfare and happiness of each other."

The constitution contains fifteen articles and is brief, but is the foundation of all subsequent ones, and its principal features are still retained. It provides for two degrees, and a candidate can only be proposed by members who have taken the second degree. Vivian was an actor, gifted with a wonderful voice, of a cheerful, sunny nature, and was one of the most versatile men in his profession. He died of pneumonia at the age of 34 years, at Leadville, Colo., March 20, 1889, when it was the center of the gold excitement. The funeral took place on the following Sunday, the Knights of Pythias taking charge of the ceremonies. The funeral was a splendid affair for the region, and no expense was spared. The casket containing the remains was the most expensive that could be obtained, and cost over \$600. The whole population of the town turned out with a band of music and accompanied the remains to the cemetery. On March 11, 1889, it was brought to the attention of the Boston Lodge by Brother W. C. Vanderlip, chairman of the board of grand trustees, that Vivian, the founder of the order, was buried at Leadville, and that his grave was neglected and unmarked save by a slab of wood on which his name was scratched with a nail. Arrangements were immediately made to have the body removed to a more appropriate resting place, and through the efforts of brothers of the order the remains of Charles Vivian were removed to Boston and reinterred in the beautiful Elks' Rest of Boston Lodge in Mount Hope cemetery, April 28, 1889, and soon after a suitable monument was erected to his memory.

The fame of the good work of the order, soon after its institution, began to spread, and our sister cities founded branches from the parent stem. In 1874, there were but two lodges, with a combined membership of 200; in 1881, there were four hundred lodges, with a membership of 1,806; in 1892, the order was composed of 222 lodges, with a membership of 18,424. In 1900, there were 550 lodges with a membership of 55,000. Now in 1903 the fraternal chain has about 900 links, each representing a city or town of importance, and the chain extends from the Atlantic to the Pacific coast and from the Great Lakes to the Gulf of Mexico, with a membership of over 100,000.

The animal from which the order derives its name is the American elk (Cervus Canadensis), and the title commended itself to the founders for the reason that the splendid qualities of this monarch of the glen were so marked. The elk is described as

strong of limb, fleet of foot, keen of perception, and at the same time gentle, timid and unaggressive, save when attacked. Its prototype in the man should be quick to hear the cry of distress, fleet of foot to succor the unfortunate, and by his strength exercise a protective interest for the weak and defenseless.

This powerful order of benevolence and charity is designed to offer its members, and the theatrical profession at large, the certainty of warm hearts and welcome berths in the various cities to which business or pleasure may summon them. One can well realize the sincere satisfaction in finding in each strange city in a little circle of kindred mankind, kind, appreciative and intelligent friends, social spirits who, linked together by the mystic tie, extend the right hand of fellowship, and greet him with the kindly smile of brotherhood. Not from the professional man alone does the actor find himself embraced in the warm folds of fraternity; men of culture, of influence, of wealth respecting his talents and admiring his manhood, strive to do him justice. Close companionship has made known his merits, his benevolence, his vast fund of experience, his learning and his ability.

The idea has become prevalent that none but members of the theatrical profession and its dependencies are eligible to membership in the order. This is erroneous. On the roll of the membership will be found the names of prominent officials, merchants, bankers, journalists, legal and medical men, and many of the bright lights of the world in art, literature and music. This social connection, this opportunity to bring the brothers into a clearer conception of the true claims for consideration of its members, is only one object of the Order of Elks. Brotherly love and justice are not the brightest jewels in the crown of a worthy members. Charity shines forth prominently in all their actions, the beacon light that guides them from the shoals of reckless liberality and the quicksands of proverbial prodigality.

It is needless to refer to the well known generous charity of this order, whenever occasion demands its aid. Scarcely can the cry of distress echo on the air, the wall of misfortune, or the moan of despair summons assistance, ere the Elks tender their best efforts to aid and relief, questioning neither country nor creed, doctrine nor belief. By the couch of his sick companion a brother is always found, the kindest of friends, the tenderest of nurses; patient, enduring, painstaking and sympathizing. How often has he smoother the rugged path to the grave of some lonely companion who, afar from kindred and from home, breathes his last sigh of contentment surrounded by those loving brothers who brighten his last moments with the halo of fidelity, and the blest assurance that his mortal part will be tenderly cared for and carefully returned to the bosom of Mother Earth.

Nor is the help-giving confined within the limits of the order. A large proportion of the charity funds are devoted to the relief and care of the sick, burial of the dead and succor of the orphan and widow, who have no further claim upon its sympathy than the broad universal tie of humanity. It is the proud boast of the order that no call for aid was ever made from a deserving source and the relief denied, it would be almost an endless task to enumerate the acts of charity done by this order, and mention of this is only made to show that, if the order appeals to the world at large, they give to the same.

The order is a purely charitable organization, seeking to do its charity in silence, so that the proud spirit that suffers in secret, having no fear that never will its sore need, nor the manner of its alleviation, be published to the world, and that the faults, the frailties, the necessities and the help extended will remain as sacred confidence never to be divulged. And this fully explains the reason for the secrecy of the organization.

Charity, justice, brotherly love and fidelity are the watchwords of the order, and humanity its keynote. Its ranks are most widely representative, candidates for membership meeting no test of origin, class, creed or calling; true, honest hearts and manly records are the only requisites. Possessed of these, they are welcome as Brother Elks, the social, humane and noble sides of their hearts encouraged and all those grand qualities that make life's inevitable burdens lighter and the world less drear are fostered and developed, with the noble aim, as has been well expressed, "to make of its members better sons, kinder brothers and husbands, more useful citizens and neighbors."

If sorrow and trouble comes upon them, the Elks' brotherly hand is extended quickly in unostentatious kindness and help; for it is an order in which, indeed, the right hand knoweth not what the left hand doeth. This duty is theirs while life endures; and when brothers are summoned "home"

by the Grand Exalted Ruler of the Universe. "Their faults we write upon the sands, Their virtues upon the tablets of love and memory."

The man who assumes the obligations of an Elk and lives up to those obligations must be a gentleman in the fullest and broadest meaning of that word. He must at all times stand ready to protect women and children and extend help and support to a brother in distress.

The ablest statesmen, most brilliant politicians and literary lights and the most noted jurists and doctors of the country are Elks.

Membership of Albuquerque Lodge.

Abel, D. J.	Lewis, F. D.
Abeyta, Abran	Lewis, G. E.
Albright, G. F.	Lee, H. F.
Aldrich, S. E.	Lee, John A.
Anson, A. W.	Learned, G. P.
Baer, Louis.	Luna, Sol
Beavens, J. S.	Le Driere, J. L.
Blucher, H.	Lester, Felix
Borders, A.	Maynard, T. Y.
Bowman, G. C.	Mandell, M.
Brown, C. F.	Mausard, Chas.
Bryan, R. W. D.	Matson, O. A.
Baldrige, J. C.	Medler, C. W.
Brooks, G. L.	Medler, E. L.
Butman, W. C.	Miller, J. E.
Brockmeyer, H.	Moore, J. E.
Baker, B. S.	Moore, W. B.
Carroll, J. A.	Myers, C. F.
Campbell, C. W.	Meyers, Ernest
Chamberlin, L. H.	Maloy, A. J.
Cook, J. F.	Miera, E. J.
Cook, G. F.	McKee, Frank
Carnes, D. H.	McLaughlin, J. F.
Dallies, C. A.	McGilvray, Angus
Dougherty, H. M.	McGilvray, D.
Dunbar, Wm.	McGaffey, A. B.
Delaney, L. T.	McPherson, D. A.
Dallies, P. B.	McDonald, N. G.
Day, D. A.	McIntosh, Wm.
Everett, A.	McGilvray, John
Erickson, W. H.	McGugin, W. N.
Eberhardt, Geo.	McGinn, F. J.
Englehart, Jas.	Newcomer, C. E.
Faber, A.	Newhall, C. K.
Ferguson, H. B.	Neal, W. E.
Fillmore, B. F.	O'Reilly, J. H.
Fisher, F. W.	Otero, F. J.
Fornoff, F.	Otero, M. S.
Fox, H. E.	O'Donnell, M.
Fluke, E. D.	Pearce, J. F.
Flournoy, M. W.	Prestel, J. W.
Fraser, Geo.	Pickard, E. B.
Freudenberg, I.	Pickard, H. S.
Farwell, J. R.	Rankin, D. J.
Farr, Wm.	Raymer, H. J.
Foraker, C. M.	Reinkin, Chas.
Grunsfeld, A.	Roberts, E. E.
Grunsfeld, E.	Risdon, W. W.
Grunsfeld, J. P.	Rodey, B. S.
Goodlander, J.	Roulier, A. E.
Gerphide, H.	Rosenwald, S.
Griffith, J. W.	Rosenwald, D. S.
Gallies, L. E.	Ruppe, B.
Hathaway, W. L.	Ridcliff, W. D.
Hubbell, T. S.	Rishworth, W. S.
Hubbell, F. A.	Romero, Jesus
Haynes, J. R.	Summers, Wm.
Hahn, W. I.	Spencer, Wm.
Hawkes, C. A.	Seward, T.
Hall, F. W.	Smallmack, F. W.
Hall, C. C.	Schulte, H.
Hill, G. P.	Sleyster, B. A.
Hill, W. H.	Sheridan, J. J.
Hesselden, W.	Spitz, B.
Henry, L. L.	Sturges, F. E.
Hertzog, L.	Stockett, A. G.
Harsch, E. B.	Stern, L. B.
Harrison, G. W.	Strong, F. H.
Hanser, J.	Strong, W. W.
Hopkins, R. W.	Statson, G. D.
Harper, E. D.	Stansberry, John
Hughes, Thomas	Stevens, N. E.
Hubbs, J. A.	Stingle, J. H.
Holman, E.	Strickler, W. S.
Hickey, M. E.	Smithers, A. P.
Halloran, R.	Saint, J. E.
Heller, R. F.	Trimble, J. S.
Helfeld, L.	Teichman, A. C.
Helfeld, Noa	Underwood, A.
Helfeld, B.	Voorhes, B.
Jaffa, Wm.	Washburn, E. L.
Jaffa, B. O.	Weaver, W. M.
Jenks, F. H.	Weller, B.
Kaseman, G. A.	Weinmann, D. F.
Kunz, P. C.	Whitlessy, C. F.
Kirz, P. X.	Whiting, Calvin
Kleinwort, Emil	Wilkerson, T. N.
Keene, A. A.	Wroth, J. H.
Keyes, F. O.	Wood, J. A.
Lowenthal, F.	Wolvin, W. V.
Lembke, E. E.	

Local Building Committee.

D. J. Rankin, chairman; J. P. Sheridan, secretary; C. F. Myers, Frank McKee, W. S. Strickler, M. W. Flournoy, T. N. Wilkerson, P. A. Hubbell.

Local Lodge Officers.

Past Exalted Ruler—John J. Pearce. Exalted Ruler—Charles F. Myers. Esteemed Leading Knight—D. Weinman.

Esteemed Loyal Knight—R. W. P. Bryan.

Esteemed Leading Knight—Felix Lester.

Esquire—F. W. Fisher.

Treasurer—Charles A. Hawkes.

Secretary—J. J. Sheridan.

Tyler—W. B. Moore.

Trustees—Charles Mausard and Alfred Grunsfeld.

Chaplain—T. N. Wilkerson.

H. Neuman of Guam was in town. Mr. Neuman is doing all in his power to find evidence to convict the murderer of Emmett Pipkin. About \$650 reward has already been offered and we trust he will succeed in bringing the man to the gallows.

BIG ENGINE

Goes Up at the Penitentiary and Loss Will Foot Up to \$5,000.

CONVICTS BEHAVE WELL.

The Atlas engine of 180 horse power at the territorial penitentiary has cashed in its checks. Its done for and another will have to take its place.

Yesterday morning at 3:30 the big engine smashed itself up into smithereens. The coupling pin in the governor became loose and dropped out. This made the machine worthless and started at a terrific speed. Frank Brito, of Rough Rider fame, is the night engineer, and just got out of the room in time. The big drive wheel, thirteen feet in diameter, twenty-four inches wide and heavy metal spokes, flew into little pieces and the bulk of it went out through the roof. A great gaping hole was torn in the roof and many pieces of the wheel picked up showed the wood from the roof so imbedded in the jagged edges of the metal that it could scarcely be pried out. Pieces of the heavy belting that were carried through the roof were penetrated by large and small pieces of wood from the roof, showing the tremendous force with which the mass of material went up. The heavy spokes of the wheel were snapped off as though by an ax. The largest piece of the big drive wheel found is about two feet square and it was in the yard about seventy-five feet south of the building. Another large piece took a northerly course through the air and came down through the roof of the dry house, about fifty feet north of the engine house. The damage done there is slight beyond that to the roof, although the dry house is full of brick, as the top story was sufficient to stop the big piece of metal after it had passed through the roof.

Work was commenced early cleaning up the rubbish after a number of photographs of it had been made and by noon a part of it had been carted away. Not one part of the engine was found which can be again utilized. All the pieces were consigned to the scrap heap. The engine was not an old one and was purchased by the penitentiary from the Cash Entry Mining company. It was valued at about \$3,500. The entire damage done to the plant will be about \$5,000. The brick plant will be compelled to close down until a new engine is secured and one was ordered early today, which will be shipped as soon as possible.

The behavior of the convicts all this time was good. Most of them thought that the hissing steam was a hard shower and the buildings had been struck by lightning.

THE PRIZES.

The Merchants Have Responded Liberally for the Fourth of July Celebration.

The prizes for the numerous events that will take place on the Fourth at the fair grounds under the auspices of the Central Labor union have been donated by our generous merchants. The prizes are all nice ones and will be worth winning.

The events and the prizes follow: Saturday Morning, July 4, 10 o'clock. Base ball game—First prize, \$35; second prize, \$15.

Bicycle race—Prize, fancy sofa pillow, donated by Albert Faber.

Saturday Afternoon.

Address by one of New Mexico's most prominent speakers.

Base ball game.

75 yard foot race—Prizes, fine silk shirt, donated by M. Mandell and some appropriate gift by T. Y. Maynard.

Barrel race—Prizes, an umbrella by Leon Stern and a half dozen handkerchiefs by L. Kempenich.

Pole vault—Prizes, one sweater from Geo. En Rule Dry goods company and something to be selected by Simon Stern.

Hurdle race—Prizes, medal donated by S. Vann & Son and gold too by A. Everett.

Ladder climbing—Prizes, hat, soft or stiff, by E. L. Washburn and something to be selected by Brockmeyer & Cox.

Burro race (boys)—Prizes, Ideal Watman fountain pen by Colburn stationery store and fine water pitcher by J. W. Mallette.

Base running—Prizes, suit and chain donated by Rosenfeld, pawn broker, and running shoes by C. May.

Broad jump—Prizes, Mexican carved leather belt by O. A. Matson & Co. and Waterman fountain pen by S. E. Newcomer.

Sack race—Prizes, six ounce bottle of imported perfume by W. Y. Walton and silk music by B. A. Lee & Co.

Surro race, each union to have representatives—Prizes, one dozen photos by Butman, 100 Affidavit cigars by Westertel & Bro. and 100 Cavalier cigars by Rothenberg & Schloss Cigar company.

Grand display of fireworks, every-thing the latest in this line, and one of the best displays made in the southwest.

Sham battle, reproduction of the taking of San Juan hill in the war with Spain, under the command of Col. John Borradale. The forces will be made up of men who actually took part and members of the national guard of New Mexico. Colonel Borradale will be assisted in command by Major and captain O. Connell.

Over 100 men will take part in this event, and it will be one of the most exciting scenes ever witnessed.

Sunday morning July 5, 10 o'clock. Base ball game.

Sunday Afternoon.

Base ball game, deciding winners of prizes.

Daylight fireworks. The first display of this class of fire works ever shown in the territory.

The firing of these will be under the direction of J. W. Edwards, commander of the Grand Army of the Republic, for this department. Mr. Edwards has had experience in handling daylight fire works before.

Horse race—Prize, \$10 in cash.

Ring tournament—Prizes, medal by H. E. Fox and 100 cigars by Kirster

Bros. This is an old southern sport and was used in deciding who should be crowned queen of festivals. The winner of the prize was awarded a handsome wreath, and he was at liberty to place this upon the head of whatever maiden he saw fit. This lady would be thereupon recognized as the queen.

50 yard race—Prizes, Solid gold cuff buttons donated by A. H. Yanow and a pair of running shoes by Theodore Muensterman.

There will be all kinds of refreshments on the grounds and places fixed up with plenty of shade for those who want to go out in the morning and take their lunch with them and stay all day.

The First Regiment and Italian bands will discourse music every hour during the two days.

FIRST DISTRICT COURT NEWS.

Suit to Quiet Title to Santa Fe Property—Other Court Items.

Suit was filed in the district court for Santa Fe county Saturday morning by C. C. Closson vs. Jennie C. Fisher, widow of Hank Fisher and Catherine Fisher, their minor child, for the title to a lot on Don Gaspar avenue near the Rio Santa Fe. It is alleged the property was formerly owned jointly by H. C. Kinsell and Hank Fisher and that the former purchased Fisher's interest just prior to Fisher marrying the defendant, Jennie Fisher. Hank Fisher died later and some time ago the property was conveyed to Closson by Kinsell who at the same time gave to plaintiff the deed from Fisher, then in his possession. Closson alleges that he has since lost the deed and that defendants claim some interest in the property. Suit is brought to establish his right.

The mandamus case of the board of regents of the College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts at Mesilla Park vs. J. H. Vaughn, territorial treasurer, will come up for a hearing before Associate Justice John R. McPhee in his chambers in the capitol today, although it is possible another adjournment may be asked for by the plaintiff.

Suit was brought by Col. George W. Knaebel, counsel for Adam E. Roulier vs. Henry Arnold and James E. Haines, the former of San Miguel and the latter of Santa Fe county. It is alleged that in 1897 the firm of Arnold & Haines issued a note to the plaintiff for \$552, upon which the sum of \$125 has been paid by defendants and that the remainder is still due and unpaid. Suit is brought to recover the same and the costs of suit.

Benjamin M. Read, as attorney for Mrs. Lucia Sandoval de Laccasagne of Santa Fe, filed in the district court for Santa Fe county a suit in ejectment against David M. White for the recovery of a piece of land of about 200 feet deep by 200 feet wide. The land is situated in precinct No. 18, Santa Fe county and is valuable, because the soil is of fine brick clay. The territorial authorities have for some time past used the clay from this land to make vitrified brick.

Attempted Self Destruction.

J. Claudio Martinez, who is under bond for his appearance at the next term of the territorial grand jury for the First district court of Santa Fe county, is rumored to have attempted self destruction Friday morning, says the New Mexican.

None of the physicians of the town were called to attend him and at each of the local drug stores it was stated he had not purchased drugs of any kind. Dr. W. M. Popplewell passed Martinez boarding place and Martinez was propped up in a chair on the front porch in the attitude of a sick man. The doctor asked him what was the matter and he said that he had suffered a paralytic stroke. Dr. Popplewell examined Martinez and found that he had no symptoms of paralysis. It is said that Martinez took an overdose of the drug with which he is alleged to have attempted to end his life with the result that it did not have the effect desired by him.

NEW HOSPITAL.

To Be Built on Site Where the Old One Was Burned—Work to Commence Soon.

Albuquerque will soon have another hospital to replace the old one that was burned sometime ago.

It will be built by the Santa Fe on South Broadway and will be of brick and stone, and a one-story structure with detached wards and will follow the latest ideas in hospital construction. Architect Whitlessy will draw the plans. The light and air condition will be the best. The hospital will be ready for use sometime this winter.

The hospital at Los Angeles has been the subject of some controversy between that city and San Bernardino where many railroad men desired that the new building should be located. The former city was chosen by the hospital association, and it is proposed to erect there the finest hospital building on the system. It will have a capacity of 150 patients and will be used by the entire coast line system.

Wife Failed to Prosecute.

Remigio Lujan, who caused considerable excitement on the plaza Tuesday night by flourishing a revolver and creating a general disturbance, was to have been tried on Friday afternoon before Justice J. M. Garcia, but was released, says the New Mexican.

Prosecution entered a nolle prosequere in the case. It will be remembered that Lujan found his wife occupying

a seat in the plaza Tuesday night with another man. They were engaged in conversation which, to Lujan's eye, seemed entirely too earnest.

He drew a revolver on his wife's companion, who beat a hasty retreat. Lujan then proceeded to whip his wife. The following day he kept shady but was arrested Thursday morning by Deputy Sheriff C. R. Huber. He managed to see his wife yesterday and the result was that she refused to appear against him when his trial was called in the afternoon. Deprived of its main witness, the prosecution could do nothing but dismiss the case.

OFFICIAL MATTERS.

Land Office Business—Land Contracts Filed.

The following homestead entries were made at the land office: William Anderson Gullidge, of Cuervo post office, 160 acres in Leonard Wood county; Felipe D. Lucero of Chaves postoffice, 160 acres in San Miguel county.

Contests Filed.

William B. Hern has filed notice in the land office that he will contest homestead entry No. 5807 made by Placido Valdez de Fresnoz. The contest involves 160 acres of land in Mora county and will be tried before W. H. Wilcox, United States commissioner at Wagon Mound on August 17.

Apolonio Chaves and others have filed a contest against homestead entry No. 7552 made by Feliciano Marquez. The land is situated in the corporate limits of the town of Galisteo and the entry was made by the woman under the claim that she had to support herself. The contestants contend that her husband is living and contributes to her support. The contest will be heard at the land office in Santa Fe by the receiver and register on August 10.

MISS BELLE FRANKLIN.

Wine Medal in Oratorical Contest Last Evening in Library Hall.

The oratorical contest in Library hall last evening, under the W. C. T. U. of this city, was a successful and enjoyable affair.

Messrs. Horton, Stingle and Harwood were the judges. The handsome medal given by the W. C. T. U. was awarded to Miss Franklin, and Miss Johnson was awarded the second prize. This medal was presented by Rev. Thomas Harwood in a few well chosen remarks, who also related some anecdotes which pleased his hearers. The musical part of the program was enjoyable. Mrs. Borden, the president of the union, made a few remarks that interested:

The program:

Hymn—Prayer.

Piano Solo—Miss R. Huntzinger

Recitation—Virginia Neale

Recitation—Belle Franklin

Vocal Solo—Miss Welch

Recitation—Vida Johnson

Recitation—Edythe Taylor

Tableau—"The First Grief"

Recitation—Lucy Edie

Vocal Solo—Miss Houghton

Violin Solo—Isaac Singer

Vocal Solo and Tableau—

"Hallowed Be Thy Name."

Miss Nellie Taylor and Contestants.

Presentation of medal by Rev. Thomas Harwood.

Benediction.

For Over Sixty Years.

An old and well tried remedy.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used for over sixty years by millions of mothers for their children while teething with perfect success. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for diarrhoea. It is pleasant to the taste. Sold by druggists in every part of the world. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Its value is incalculable. Be sure and ask for Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, and take no other kind.

WHITE OAKS DISTRICT.

From the Eagle.

Pete Gum is in the Jicarillas working for the Free Gold Mining and Milling company.

The new concentration tables at the Old Abe are well under way. They will be completed in a few days.

The Miners' Placer company, under the management of Chas. Hamilton, has suspended operations indefinitely.

G. A. Creighton, secretary of the Lynn Mining and Industrial company, of Lynn, Mass., is in the city in the interest of his company.

Edward Fox and Philletus Smith were in from Jicarilla Saturday. They are pushing development on the Hawkeye property and are meeting with good results.

Mr. Hopkins, representing El Paso capital, has located in the Jicarillas with improved machinery, and will soon be ready to begin business on a large scale.

Henry Taylor has discovered some very old workings in the San Andres mountains, south of the San Andres pass. He brought out ore that went 45 per cent copper, 2 1/2 per cent silver and a trace of gold. Henry took a force of men and will open up the old works.

Subscribe for The Daily Citizen.

BOGUS DEGREES OF L. L. D.

Nashville College Will Confer Them by Thousands